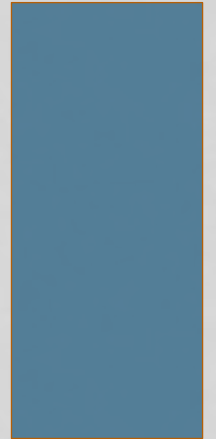


# SOCIAL REFORMS

THE TEMPERANCE MOVEMENT



# THE MAIN IDEA

- Progressives saw the opportunity to reform aspects of society such as:
  - Alcohol Consumption
  - Child & Women's Labor
  - Social Welfare of the People

# FIGHT AGAINST CHILD LABOR

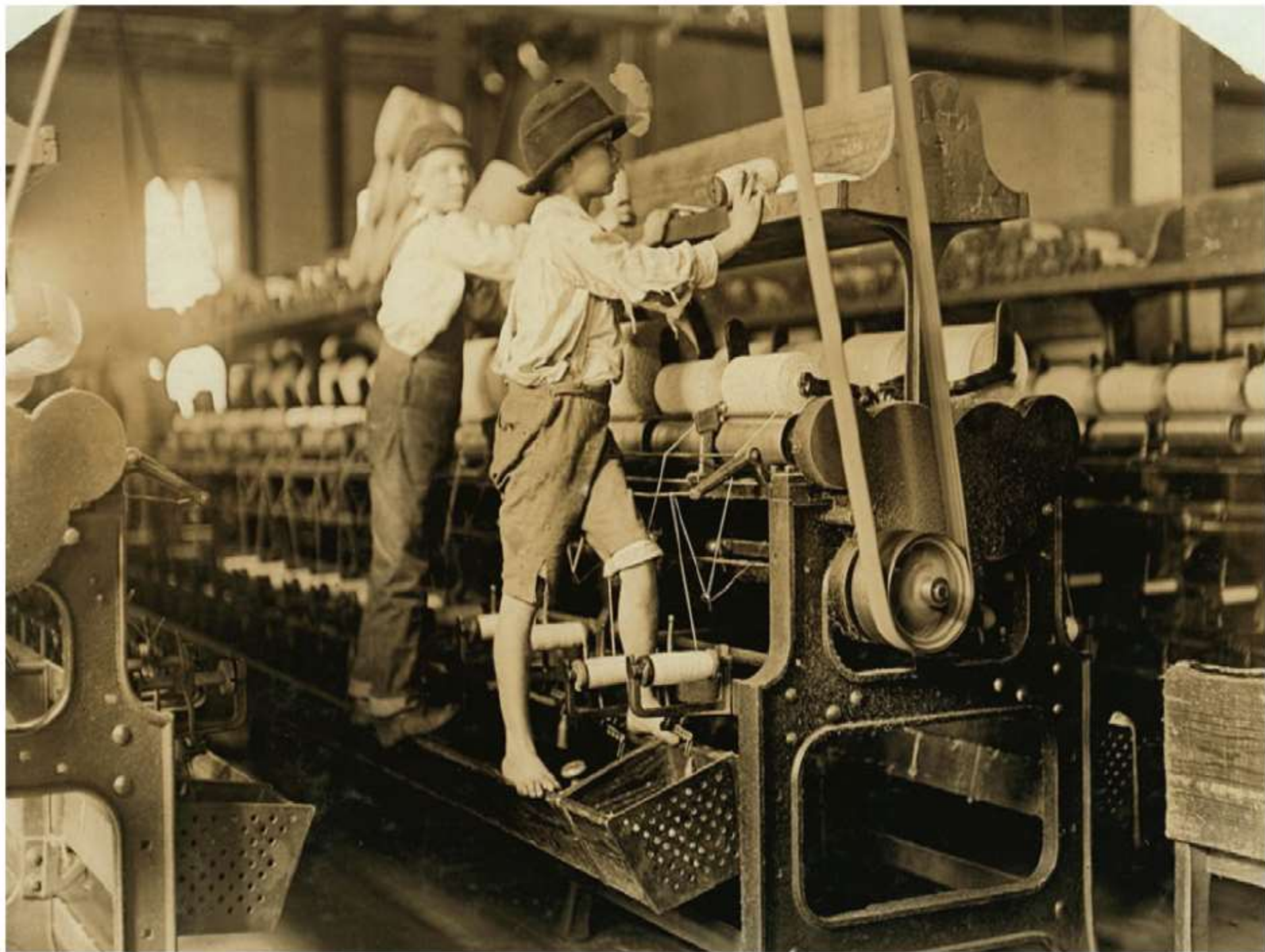
- In 1900, there were no laws that prevented child labor.
- Children were employed in a wide range of industries at the time, including textiles, mining, manufacturing, and agriculture.
- They often faced dangerous working conditions and long hours.
- Some factory, mine, and mill owners preferred to hire children because they could pay them less than adult workers.
- Many poor families allowed their children to work because they desperately needed money for food and shelter.
- Progressive reformers argued that the conditions were inhumane and that children should have opportunities to attend school instead of working long hours.



# NATIONAL CHILD LABOR COMMITTEE & LEWIS HINE

- In 1908, the NCLC hired Lewis Hine to take photographs of child workers to increase public support for their cause.
- Over ten years, Hine would travel tens of thousands of miles across the country taking photographs of children working in a wide variety of jobs.



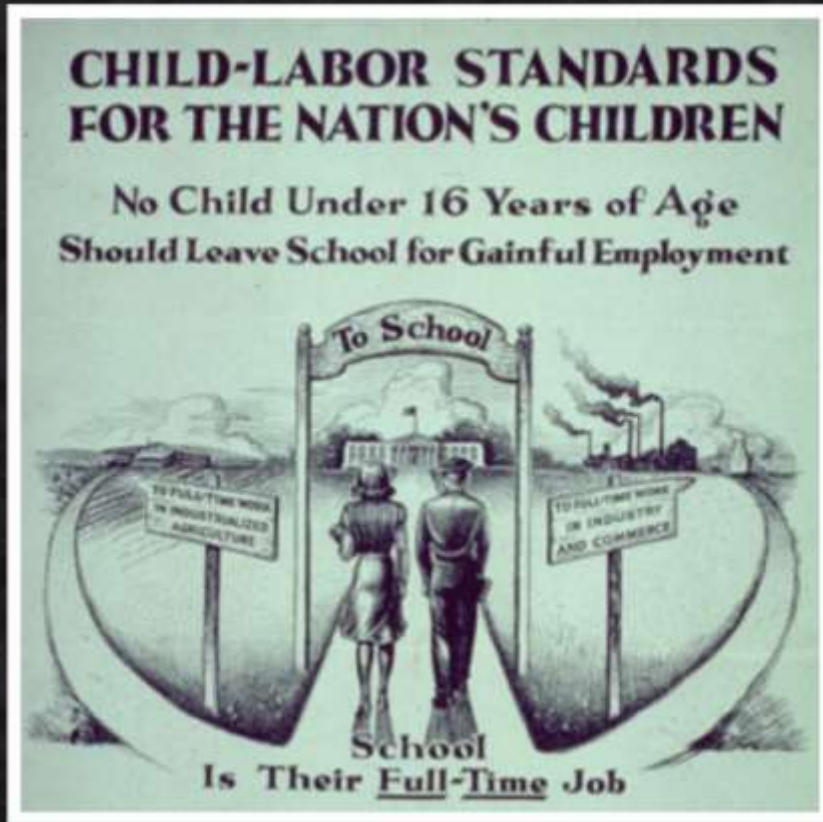








# CHILD LABOR LAWS

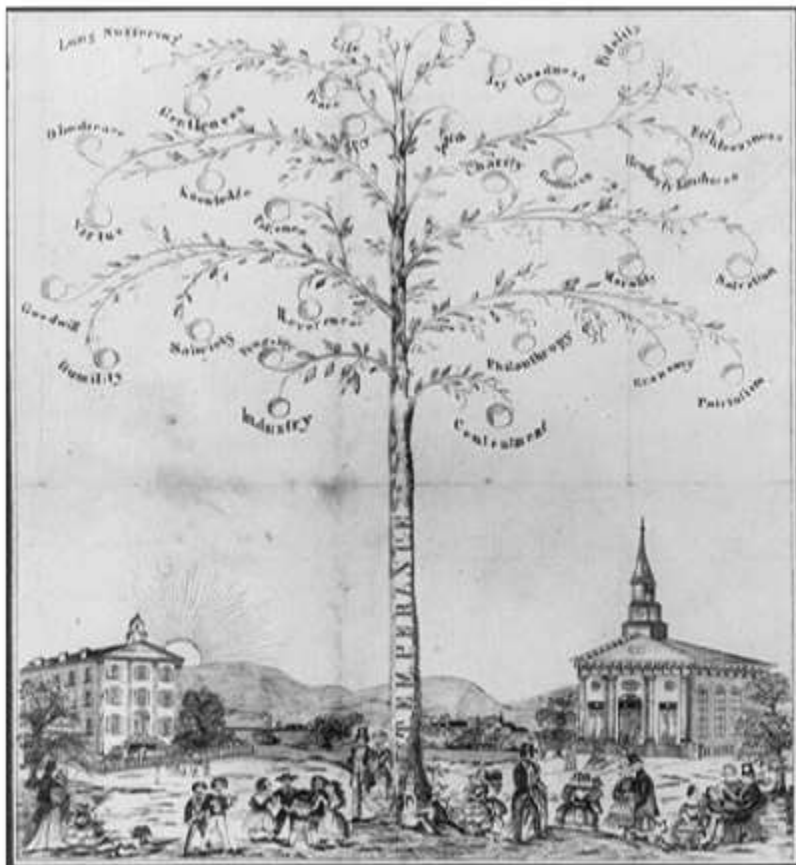


- The public began to support legislation against child labor.
- The federal government passed laws which were both struck down by the Supreme Court.
  - Keating-Owen Act
  - Child Labor Tax Law
- Finally in 1938, the Fair Labor Standards Act set 14 as the minimum age for all non-farm work.
- It also prevented children aged 14 to 15 from working during school hours and from taking jobs in manufacturing or mining.

# TEMPERANCE & PROHIBITION

# PROHIBITION MOVEMENT

- Had its roots in the Temperance Movement of the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- People began criticizing alcohol consumption and blamed it for items like:
  - Disease
  - Poverty
  - Child neglect
  - Domestic abuse



**TREE OF TEMPERANCE**

BY A. D. PHARMOR.

Revised and enlarged by the author in the year 1855. Published in the City of New York by the American Society of the City.

The Tree of Temperance," 1855, shows the social and moral benefits of temperance.

**DON'T BE MISLED**  
THE LIQUOR TRAFFIC

IS  
FINANCIAL WASTE.  
SOCIAL SUICIDE.  
INDUSTRIAL FOLLY.

PHYSICAL  
INEFFICIENCY  
HOME  
DESTRUCTION



TRYING TO SELL A GOLD-BRICK.

**REMEMBER  
PROHIBITION**

REDUCES  
VICE. CRIME.  
POVERTY. PROPERISK.  
TAXES

INCREASES  
HAPPINESS.  
BUSINESS  
HEALTH

THE GREATER DAYTON  
ASSOCIATION

**THE BREWERS HAVE THE MONEY**  
WE HAVE THE **FACTS** COME IN AND SEE

H A A S SHOES

IDEAL  
SWEET  
SANDWICHES  
LUNCHES

*Select  
Dairy Lunch*

*Select  
Dairy Lunch*

Various small posters and notices are displayed in the window of the Greater Dayton Association, including one titled 'PROHIBITION' and another with a scale of justice.



# PROHIBITION MOVEMENT

- By the end of the 1800's /Start of the Progressive Era, there were increasing calls for prohibition, which is a legal ban on alcohol.
- Groups (Pushed For Banning it):
  - Woman's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU)
  - Anti Saloon League (ASL)

Anti-Saloon League of America poster showing menacing hand over young girl, 1917



# 18<sup>TH</sup> AMENDMENT

## PROHIBITION BEFORE HOUSE

### Senate Resolution Refers National Prohibition To Vote of the States.

Washington, D. C., Aug. 2.—The fate of the senate resolution providing for a nationwide prohibition amendment to the constitution today rests with the house. If the house approves by a two-thirds vote, the new amendment will then go to the states for ratification.

## SENATE VOTES DRY

Prohibition Amendment Is  
Passed This Afternoon by  
65 to 20 Vote.

The Senate at 4:30 o'clock this afternoon voted, 65 to 20, in favor of a constitutional prohibition amendment. The vote came after a long and heated debate. The amendment will now go to the House. If passed by the House, the amendment must be ratified within the next six years by two-thirds of the states to become a part of the constitution.

## Senate Puts Dry Nation Up To States

Amendment Must Be  
Passed by 36 States  
in Six Years

Vote Is 65 to 20;  
House Now to Act

Prohibitionists Claim Nec-  
essary Two-thirds in  
Lower Chamber

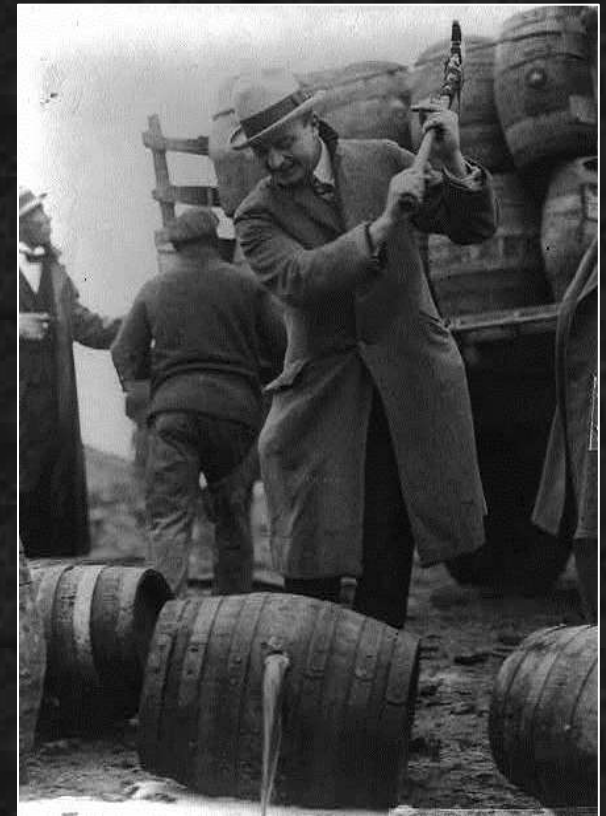
# 18<sup>TH</sup> AMENDMENT

- Outlawed the manufacture, sale, or transportation of intoxicating liquors (alcohol) in the United States.





*Law enforcement agents  
confiscating crates of liquor  
in Colorado c. 1920*



*Agents destroying  
barrels of beer in  
Pennsylvania in 1924*





*Bootlegger's car that crashed during a high-speed chase with federal law enforcement agents in 1922*

# 21<sup>ST</sup> AMENDMENT → END PROHIBITION



"All the News That's Fit to Print."

# The New York Times.

LATE CITY EDITION

WEATHER—Rain and warmer today; tomorrow fair and colder. Precipitation Tomorrow—Max. 61, Min., 41.

Copyright, 1933, by The New York Times Company.

VOL. LXXXIII... No. 27,710.

Printed at Second Class Station, Postoffice, New York, N. Y.

NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1933.

M P

TWO CENTS

In New York | WEEKLY 15¢ (10¢) | FOUR CENTS Elsewhere Except | Outside the United States | 15¢ and 10¢ Postal Extra

## LINDBERGH'S AT SEA ON BRAZIL FLIGHT; 'O.K.' SHE REPORTS

### 630 MILES FROM AFRICA

Breeze Starts Fliers After Twenty Attempts in Dead Calm.

### MOON LIGHTS THEIR WAY

10,000 Natives See Take-Off as Motor's Rear Stirrs Them From Slumber.

### RIDE THROUGH SQUALLS

Wife Radios Every Fifteen Minutes of Progress on 1,800-Mile Flight.

### Lindbergh Flight to Fame Twice as Long as New Hop

On the morning of May 20, 1927, six years and six months ago, Captain Charles A. Lindbergh, a mail pilot, left Roosevelt Field for Paris.

His New plane, and veteran pilots slowly their heads when they saw him take off. His silver plane, dipping with rain, lowered slowly-but slowly—down the rocky runway. It followed speed, bounced from the ground and settled back again. It nervy cleared a tractor at the end of the runway and just skinned over low telephone wires at the end of the field.

Thirty-three and a half hours later the young mail pilot brought his gray plane down at Le Bourget. That famous flight covered 5,780 miles. The present flight, also in a single-engine plane, is about 1,800 miles.

### PWA READY TO BAR

## TAX PLAN OFFERED TO CURB EVASIONS, RAISE \$237,000,000

House Subcommittee Urges a Check on Personal Holding Concerns by 35% Levy.

### WOULD INCREASE SURTAX

Normal Income Tax of 4% and Revision of Capital Gains Are Also Proposed.

Report in The New York Times.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 5.—Broad tax reforms designed to increase the Federal revenue \$237,000,000 a year and prevent "the avoidance and evasion of the internal revenue laws" were recommended today in a report submitted to the House Ways and Means Committee by a subcommittee.

The full committee immediately began study of the suggestions, and Representative Doughton, the chairman, said a amended bill would probably be ready for presentation soon after Congress meets next month.

Changes sought are aimed principally at persons whose income lies in the higher brackets, as well

# PROHIBITION REPEAL IS RATIFIED AT 5:32 P. M.; ROOSEVELT ASKS NATION TO BAR THE SALOON; NEW YORK CELEBRATES WITH QUIET RESTRAINT

### State House Bootlegger Is Barred in Maryland

Report in The New York Times.

ANNAPOLES, Md., Dec. 5.—Wet legislators here will passionately support legal liquor. The State House bootlegger received formal notice today to discontinue his trade. The notice was served by a policeman on duty at the Capitol.

Throughout this session, the bootlegger has conducted a thriving business; a business which, he says, has been especially active because of the sudden demands made on him by legislators and their desire for prompt service.

While his services were not all right before the post-prohibition staff could be brought, the bootlegger thought the legislators had obtained a sufficient reserve to carry them through until evening and legal liquor.

### RATIFYING BY UTAH

### CITY TOASTS NEW ERA

Crowds Swamp Licensed Resorts, but the Legal Liquor Is Scarce.

### CELEBRATION IN STREETS

Marked by Absence of Undue Hilarity and Only Normal Number of Arrests.

### MANY SPEAKEASIES CLOSE

Machine Guns Guard Some Liquor Trucks—Supplies to Be Rushed Out Today.

## The Repeal Proclamation

WASHINGTON, Dec. 5.—The text of the proclamation by William Phillips, Acting Secretary of State, certifying to the adoption of the Twenty-first Amendment repealing prohibition, follows:

WILLIAM PHILLIPS,

Acting Secretary of State of the United States of America.

To all whom these presents shall come, greeting: KNOW YE, That the Congress of the United States, at the second session Seventy-second Congress, began and held at the city of Washington on Monday, the fifth day of December, in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirty-two, passed a joint Resolution in the words and figures as follows:

To wit—

JOINT RESOLUTION.

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled (two-thirds of each House concurring therein), That the following article be hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when ratified by conventions in three-fourths of the several States:

### FINAL ACTION AT CAPITAL

President Proclaims the Nation's New Policy as Utah Ratifies.

### PHILLIPS SIGNS DECREE

Orders 21st Amendment in Effect on Receiving Votes of Three Final States.

### RECOVERY TAXES TO END

\$227,000,000 a Year Automatically Dropped—Canadian Whisky Quota Is Raised.

# ORDER OF OPERATIONS

- Complete the Social Reforms Packet